|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| record\_id | pub\_apa | pub\_year | pop\_country | total\_n | Origin |
| 116 | Allen & Gfeller, 2011 [1] | 2011 | USA | 100 | Caucasian, 76  Asian, 9  Asian Indian, 8  African-American, 4  Other, 2  Pacific Islander, 1 |
| 153 | Amick et al., 2013 [2] | 2013 | USA | 72 | Caucasian, 73.61  Hispanic, 19.44  African-American, 5.56  Unknown, 1.39 |
| 181 | Araujo et al., 2014 | 2014 | USA | 382 | Caucasian/White, 83.15  Black or African American, 10.77  Other/Unknown, 5.8 |
| 944 | Armistead-Jehle, Cooper, & Vanderploeg, 2015 [3] | 2015 | USA | 129 | Caucasian, 80.62  African-American, 11.63  Hispanic, 5.43  Native American, 1.55  Asian, 0.78 |
| 117 | Babikian et al., 2011 [4] | 2011 | USA | 384 | White, 44.01  Hispanic, 21.35  Unknown, 12.76  Hispanic American, 9.9  Other, 6.77  Black, 5.47 |
| 1067 | Barker-Collo et al., 2015 [5] | 2015 | New Zealand | 246 | New Zealand European, 63.82  Maori, 29.27  Other, 6.1  Pacific Islander, 0.81 |
| 1156 | Barrow et al., 2003 [6] | 2003 | USA | 48 | Caucasian, 54.17  African-American, 41.67  Hispanic, 2.08 |
| 540 | Barwick, Arnett, & Slobounov, 2012 [7] | 2012 | USA | 14 | Caucasian, 71.43  African-American, 7.14  Asian American, 7.14  Mixed ethnicities, 7.14 |
| 155 | Barwood & Murdoch, 2013 [8] | 2013 | Australia | 32 | Australian, 100 |
| 2 | Beers, Goldstein, & Katz, 1994 [9] | 1994 | USA | 82 | African-American, 10.98 |
| 490 | Bernick et al., 2015 [10] | 2015 | USA | 246 | Caucasian, 36.18  Other, 30.89  African-American, 23.98 |
| 1068 | Biederman et al., 2015 [11] | 2015 | USA | 99 | Caucasian, 86.21 |
| 206 | Bigler et al., 2015 [12] | 2015 | Multiple countries | 84 | Caucasian, 84.52  Multicultural, 8.33  African or Caribbean, 4.76  Unspecified, 2.38 |
| 207 | Blake, Ott, Villanyi, Kazhuro, & Schatz, 2015 [13] | 2015 | USA | 60 | US or Canada, 68.33  Mexico, 25  South America, 8.33 |
| 503 | Boake et al., 2004 [14] | 2004 | USA | 448 | Hispanic, 57.59  African-American, 26.12  Caucasian, 13.62  Other, 2.68 |
| 209 | Bolzenius, Roskos, Salminen, Paul, & Bucholz, 2015 [15] | 2015 | USA | 30 | Caucasian, 93.33  African-American, 6.67 |
| 1008 | Brooks, Daya, et al., 2016 [16] | 2016 | Canada | 105 | Caucasian, 87.62 |
| 1160 | Brooks, Khan, Daya, Mikrogianakis, & Barlow, 2014 [17] | 2014 | Canada | 105 | Caucasian, 87.62 |
| 49 | Broshek et al., 2005 [18] | 2005 | USA | 131 | Caucasian, 68.7  African-American, 22.9  Other, 7.63 |
| 955 | Clark et al., 2015 [19] | 2015 | USA | 79 | Caucasian, 56.96  Hispanic, 21.52  African-American, 7.59  Other, 7.59  Asian, 6.33 |
| 119 | Classen et al., 2011 [20] | 2011 | USA | 38 | White, 68.42  Other, 28.95  Missing, 2.63 |
| 1166 | Cole et al., 2013 [21] | 2013 | USA | 419 | Caucasian, 60.14  African-American, 17.42  Latino, 12.89  Other, 6.44  Asian, 2.15 |
| 211 | Cole et al., 2015 [22] | 2015 | USA | 9 | African-American, 44.44  White (non-hispanic), 33.33  Hispanic or Latino, 22.22 |
| 8 | Collins et al., 1999 [23] | 1999 | USA | 393 | European American, 48.09  African-American, 46.06  Polynesian American, 4.07  Asian American, 1.02  Hispanic American, 1.02 |
| 1076 | Combs et al., 2015 [24] | 2015 | USA | 251 | Non-Hispanic, 75.7  Hispanic, 17.13  Caucasian, 43.83  Other, 14.34  African-American, 9.56 |
| 212 | Coughlin et al., 2015 [25] | 2015 | USA | 20 | Caucasian, 65  African-American, 35 |
| 1170 | Daniel et al., 1999 [26] | 1999 | USA | 34 | White, 38.23  Black, 23.53  Filipino, 23.53  Hispanic, 14.71 |
| 165 | De Beaumont et al., 2013 [27] | 2013 | Canada | 30 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 553 | Didehbani, Cullum, Mansinghani, Conover, & Hart, 2013 [28] | 2013 | USA | 59 | Caucasian, 83.05  African-American, 18.64 |
| 1078 | Dretsch, Kelly, Coldren, Parish, & Russell, 2015 [29] | 2015 | USA | 50 | Caucasian, 78  Hispanic, 14  Black, 6  Other, 2 |
| 1077 | Dretsch, Parish, Kelly, Coldren, & Russell, 2015 [30] | 2015 | USA | 85 | White, 58.82  Other, 18.82  Black, 10.59  Hispanic, 5.88 |
| 1079 | Dretsch, Silverberg, & Iverson, 2015[31] | 2015 | USA | 458 | White, 76.64  Black, 10.04  Hispanic or Latino, 6.99  Pacific Islander, 2.84  Other, 2.4  Native American, 1.09 |
| 167 | Durazzo et al., 2013 [32] | 2013 | USA | 64 | Caucasian, 71.88 |
| 1240 | Echemendia, Putukian, Mackin, Julian, & Shoss, 2001 [33] | 2001 | USA | 49 | Caucasian, 81.63  African-American, 12.24  Undeclared ethnicity, 4.08  Latino, 2.04 |
| 37 | Erlanger et al., 2003 [34] | 2003 | USA | 440 | Caucasian, 55  African-American, 11.59  Asian American, 5.91  Hispanic, 4.09 |
| 86 | Ettenhofer & Abeles, 2008 [35] | 2008 | USA | 126 | Caucasian/White, 90.48  African-American/Black, 3.97  Asian, 2.38  Hispanic or Latino, 1.59  Other, 1.59 |
| 17 | Fann, Uomoto, & Katon, 2001 [36] | 2001 | USA | 15 | White, 86.67  American Indian, 6.67  Asian or Pacific Islander, 6.67 |
| 110 | Fay et al., 2010 [37] | 2010 | USA | 281 | Caucasian, 69.04 |
| 11 | Fisher et al., 2000 [38] | 2000 | USA | 90 | White, 93.33  Asian, 2.22  Black, 2.22  Hispanic, 2.22 |
| 592 | Franke, Czarnota, Ketchum, & Walker, 2015 [39] | 2015 | USA | 181 | Caucasian, 79.01  African-American, 14.92  Other, 6.08 |
| 962 | Gill et al., 2015 [40] | 2015 | USA | 31 | White, 80.64 |
| 122 | Gordon, Fitzpatrick, & Hilsabeck, 2011 [41] | 2011 | USA | 82 | Caucasian, 51.22  Hispanic or Latino, 32.93  African-American, 9.76  Asian American, 3.66  Native American, 1.22 |
| 501 | Greiffenstein & Baker, 2003 [42] | 2003 | USA | 75 | White, 72  Black, 2.67 |
| 613 | Grills & Armistead-Jehle, 2016 [43] | 2016 | USA | 589 | Caucasian, 60.95  Hispanic, 13.92  African-American, 13.07  Pacific Islander, 7.98  Asian, 2.04  Other, 2.04 |
| 221 | Hänninen et al., 2015 [44] | 2015 | Finland | 304 | Caucasian, 100  Finnish, 86.84 |
| 21 | Hanna-Pladdy, Berry, Bennett, Phillips, & Gouvier, 2001 [45] | 2001 | USA | 88 | Caucasian, 85.23  African-American, 9.09  Asian, 4.54  Native American, 1.14 |
| 1085 | Hart et al., 2013 [46] | 2013 | USA | 48 | White, 78.33  African-American, 21.67 |
| 38 | Hess, Marwitz, & Kreutzer, 2003 [47] | 2003 | USA | 66 | Caucasian, 56.06  Minority, 43.94 |
| 171 | Hill, Rohling, Boettcher, & Meyers, 2013 [48] | 2013 | USA | 629 | Caucasian, 89.35  Hispanic, 3.18  African-American, 2.38 |
| 223 | Hill, Womble, & Rohling, 2015 [49] | 2015 | USA | 174 | White, 62.07  African-American, 17.82  Asian, 10.92  Other, 9.2 |
| 493 | Hinton-Bayre, Geffen, & McFarland, 1997 [50] | 1997 | Australia | 64 | Caucasian, 67.19  Aboriginal, 10.94  Other, 6.25 |
| 98 | Hunt & Ferrara, 2009 [51] | 2009 | USA | 198 | White, 90.91 |
| 1094 | Ivins et al., 2015 [52] | 2015 | USA | 789 | White, 65.78  African-American, 15.34  Hispanic, 13.05  Other, 5.83 |
| 172 | Jamora, Schroeder, & Ruff, 2013 [53] | 2013 | USA | 66 | Caucasian, 78.79  Asian American, 7.58  African-American, 6.06  Latino, 4.54  Biracial, 3.03 |
| 197 | Jones et al., 2014 [54] | 2014 | USA | 405 | US - English as primary language, 67.9  Dominican Republic, 14.81  Venezuela, 4.44  Canada, 3.95  US - Spanish as primary language, 3.21  Mexico, 0.74  Puerto Rico, 0.74  Cuba, 0.49  Nicaragua, 0.25 |
| 88 | Kashluba, Hanks, Casey, & Millis, 2008 [55] | 2008 | USA | 229 | Black, 71.62  White, 25.76  Other, 2.62 |
| 57 | Killam, Cautin, & Santucci, 2005 [56] | 2005 | USA | 28 | Caucasian, 82.14  Other, 17.86 |
| 113 | Kontos, Elbin, Covassin, & Larson, 2010 [57] | 2010 | USA | 96 | African-American, 50  White, 50 |
| 1100 | Krishnan, Smith, & Donders, 2012 [58] | 2012 | USA | 304 | Caucasian, 52.63  Hispanic, 2.3  Other, 1.97  African-American, 1.64 |
| 129 | Krivitzky et al., 2011 [59] | 2011 | USA | 26 | Caucasian, 88.46  African-American, 11.54 |
| 152 | Lange et al., 2012 [60] | 2012 | USA | 56 | Caucasian, 89.29  African American, Asian, or Other, 10.71 |
| 100 | Lange, Iverson, & Franzen, 2009 [61] | 2009 | USA | 40 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 115 | Lange, Iverson, Brooks, & Rennison, 2010 [62] | 2010 | Canada | 63 | Caucasian, 74.6  East Indian, 9.52  Other, 7.94  Asian, 4.76  First Nations, 3.17 |
| 151 | Lange, Pancholi, Bhagwat, Anderson-Barnes, & French, 2012 [63] | 2012 | USA | 143 | Caucasian, 84.61  African-American, 8.39  Hispanic, 4.2  Other, 2.8 |
| 175 | Larson, Kondiles, Starr, & Zollman, 2013 [64] | 2013 | USA | 155 | African-American, 67.74  Caucasian, 29.68 |
| 176 | Larson, Zollman, Kondiles, & Starr, 2013 [65] | 2013 | USA | 205 | African-American, 63.9  Caucasian, 32.2 |
| 559 | Levin et al., 2013 [66] | 2013 | USA | 187 | Non-Black, 65.24  Black, 34.76 |
| 1104 | Lippa et al., 2014 [67] | 2014 | USA | 131 | Caucasian, 64.89  Hispanic, 18.32  African-American, 11.45  Other, 4.58  Multiracial, 0.76 |
| 952 | Lopez et al., 2016 [68] | 2016 | USA | 39 | Caucasian, 74.36  African-American, 10.26  Hispanic, 7.69  Mixed racial background, 5.13  Asian, 2.56 |
| 203 | Louey et al., 2014 [69] | 2014 | Australia | 524 | English or European, 46.18  Indigenous, 4.2 |
| 1141 | Lovell, Iverson, Collins, McKeag, & Maroon, 1999 [70] | 1999 | USA | 383 | White, 95.56  Other, 4.44 |
| 132 | Luethcke, Bryan, Morrow, & Isler, 2011 [71] | 2011 | USA | 77 | White, 68.83  Black, 22.08  Hispanic, 11.69  Asian or Pacific Islander, 2.6 |
| 606 | Mac Donald et al., 2015 [72] | 2015 | USA | 72 | White, 70.83  Hispanic or Latino, 19.44  African-American, 9.72 |
| 180 | Macciocchi, Seel, & Thompson, 2013 [73] | 2013 | USA | 117 | White, 60.68  African-American, 36.75  Other, 2.56 |
| 570 | MacDonald et al., 2014 [74] | 2014 | USA | 84 | White, 77.38  African-American, 11.9  Hispanic or Latino, 11.9  Asian, 2.38 |
| 102 | Maillard-Wermelinger et al., 2009 [75] | 2009 | USA | 285 | White (non-hispanic), 68.77 |
| 310 | Maruff et al., 2009 [76] | 2009 | Unknown or Unreported | 493 | Caucasian, 97.97 |
| 447 | Massey, Meares, Batchelor, & Bryant, 2015 [77] | 2015 | Australia | 50 | Australian, 64 |
| 1106 | Matser, Kessels, Jordan, Lezak, & Troost, 1998 [78] | 1998 | Netherlands | 80 | Dutch, 100 |
| 499 | Matser, Kessels, Lezak, & Troost, 2001 [79] | 2001 | Netherlands | 84 | Dutch, 100 |
| 251 | Matser, Kessels, Lezak, Jordan, & Troost, 1999 [80] | 1999 | Netherlands | 60 | Netherlands, 100 |
| 1138 | Matser, Kessels, Lezak, Troost, & Jordan, 2000 [81] | 2000 | Netherlands | 64 | Dutch, 100 |
| 273 | McAllister et al., 2005 [82] | 2005 | USA | 66 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 347 | McAllister et al., 2012 [83] | 2012 | USA | 113 | Caucasian, 94.69 |
| 513 | McCauley et al., 2008 [84] | 2008 | USA | 139 | Hispanic, 39.57  African-American, 38.13  European American, 19.42  Other, 2.88 |
| 401 | McCauley et al., 2014 [85] | 2014 | USA | 178 | Non-Hispanic, 62.36  Hispanic, 37.64  European American, 60.67  African-American, 35.39  Biracial or multiracial, 2.81  Asian, 1.12 |
| 252 | McDonald & Franzen, 1999 [86] | 1999 | USA | 75 | White, 88  Black, 12 |
| 404 | McGlinchey, Fortier, Venne, Maksimovskiy, & Milberg, 2014 [87] | 2014 | USA | 88 | White, 81.82  Hispanic or Latino, 10.23  Black or African American, 4.54  American Indian, 1.14  Asian, 1.14 |
| 576 | Merritt & Arnett, 2014 | 2014 | USA | 757 | Caucasian, 73.18  African-American, 20.48  Other, 6.34 |
| 451 | Meyer & Arnett, 2015 [88] | 2015 | USA | 462 | Caucasian, 71.43  African-American, 20.13  Biracial or multiracial, 3.25  Hispanic American, 1.73  Asian American, 1.51  Other, 1.08  Latin American, 0.43  Multiracial, 0.43 |
| 268 | Meyers & Rohling, 2004 [89] | 2004 | USA | 160 | Caucasian, 96.25  Mixed racial background, 1.88  Native American, 1.25  Hispanic, 0.62 |
| 410 | Nakayama, Covassin, Schatz, Nogle, & Kovan, 2014 [90] | 2014 | USA | 85 | White, 75.29  Unreported, 11.77  African-American, 5.88  Hispanic or Latino, 3.53  Asian American, 2.35  Other, 2.35 |
| 324 | Nelson et al., 2010 [91] | 2010 | USA | 119 | Caucasian, 93.28 |
| 350 | Nelson et al., 2012 [92] | 2012 | USA | 104 | Caucasian, 97.11 |
| 482 | Nelson et al., 2016 [93] | 2016 | USA | 331 | White, 85.5  Black, 11.78  Other, 1.21  Asian, 0.91  Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, 0.6 |
| 1115 | Nelson et al., 2016 [94] | 2016 | USA | 8056 | White, 73.5  African-American, 21.5 |
| 609 | Nelson, Pfaller, Rein, & McCrea, 2015 [95] | 2015 | USA | 2063 | White, 83.42  Black, 12.12  Unknown, 2.08  Asian, 1.21  Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, 0.58 |
| 375 | Newman, Reesman, Vaughan, & Gioia, 2013 [96] | 2013 | USA | 184 | Caucasian, 22.28  African-American, 14.13  Mixed or multiple, 4.35  Asian or Pacific Islander, 0.54  Hispanic, 0.54 |
| 325 | Ord, Boettcher, Greve, & Bianchini, 2010 [97] | 2010 | USA | 84 | Caucasian, 71.43 |
| 416 | Ott, Schatz, Solomon, & Ryan, 2014 [98] | 2014 | USA | 23775 | Hispanic, 49.72 |
| 456 | Panenka et al., 2015 [99] | 2015 | Canada | 94 | Caucasian, 55.32 |
| 315 | Paré, Rabin, Fogel, & Pépin, 2009 [100] | 2009 | Canada | 116 | White, 100 |
| 339 | Ponsford, Cameron, Fitzgerald, Grant, & Mikocka-Walus, 2011 [101] | 2011 | Australia | 223 | Australia or New Zealand, 82.06  United Kingdom, 4.48  India, 3.14  Other European, 2.24  Brazil, 0.45  Egypt, 0.45  Indonesia, 0.45  Lebanon, 0.45  Singapore, 0.45  South African, 0.45 |
| 422 | Proto et al., 2014 [102] | 2014 | USA | 178 | White, 67.42  Latino, 15.73  Black, 12.92  Asian, 2.81  Other, 1.12 |
| 423 | Provance et al., 2014 [103] | 2014 | USA | 80 | White, 68.75  Unknown, 18.75  Black, 6.25  Other, 5  Asian, 1.25 |
| 354 | Rabinowitz & Arnett, 2012 [104] | 2012 | USA | 574 | Caucasian, 74.91  African-American, 17.94  Asian American, 1.04 |
| 567 | Rabinowitz & Arnett, 2013 [105] | 2013 | USA | 113 | Caucasian, 80.53  African-American, 15.93 |
| 461 | Rabinowitz et al., 2015 [106] | 2015 | USA | 167 | Black, 37.13 |
| 462 | Rabinowitz, Merritt, & Arnett, 2015 [107] | 2015 | USA | 655 | Caucasian, 73.44 |
| 261 | Ravdin, Barr, Jordan, Lathan, & Relkin, 2003 [108] | 2003 | USA | 18 | White, 44.44  Hispanic, 38.89  Black, 16.67 |
| 1124 | Register-Mihalik, De Maio, Tibbo-Valeriote, & Wooten, 2015 [109] | 2015 | USA | 245 | White, 71.02 |
| 381 | Resch, Driscoll, et al., 2013 [110] | 2013 | Multiple countries | 92 | Irish, 50  US or Canada, 50 |
| 382 | Rieger et al., 2013 [111] | 2013 | USA | 69 | Caucasian, 76.81  African-American, 11.59  Native American, 4.35  Asian American, 2.9  Multi-ethnic, 2.9  Latin American, 1.45 |
| 293 | Ruocco & Swirsky-Sacchetti, 2007 [112] | 2007 | USA | 161 | Caucasian, 86.96  African-American, 9.32  Hispanic, 1.86  Other, 1.24  Native American, 0.62 |
| 561 | Schatz & Maerlender, 2013 [113] | 2013 | USA | 21917 | United States, 100 |
| 562 | Schatz & Sandel, 2013 [114] | 2013 | USA | 236 | United States, 100 |
| 358 | Schnabel & Kydd, 2012 [115] | 2012 | New Zealand | 240 | Caucasian, 73.33  Maori, 15  Asian, 6.25  Other, 5.42 |
| 1009 | Schroeder, Ruff, & Jäncke, 2015 [116] | 2015 | USA | 91 | Caucasian, 79.12  Asian American, 7.69  African-American, 5.5  Latino, 5.5  Biracial, 2.2 |
| 385 | Shandera-Ochsner et al., 2013 [117] | 2013 | USA | 81 | Caucasian, 85.19  African-American, 12.35  Hispanic, 2.47 |
| 1148 | Shuttleworth-Edwards, Radloff, Whitefield-Alexander, Smith, & Horsman, 2014 [118] | 2014 | South Africa | 251 | South African, 100 |
| 304 | Shuttleworth-Edwards, Smith, & Radloff, 2008 [119] | 2008 | South Africa | 45 | Caucasian, 91.11  Zimbabwean, 8.89 |
| 319 | Shuttleworth-Edwards, Whitefield-Alexander, Radloff, Taylor, & Lovell, 2009 [120] | 2009 | Multiple countries | 11257 | White, 100  United States, 85.64  South African, 14.36 |
| 428 | Silverberg, Luoto, Öhman, & Iverson, 2014 [121] | 2014 | Finland | 59 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 386 | Siman et al., 2013 [122] | 2013 | USA | 38 | Non-Black, 60.53 |
| 387 | Soble, Spanierman, & Smith, 2013 [123] | 2013 | USA | 125 | White, 91.2  African-American, 4  Hispanic or Latino, 4  Other, 0.8 |
| 534 | Sponheim et al., 2011 [124] | 2011 | USA | 17 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 1127 | Stamm et al., 2015 [125] | 2015 | USA | 42 | African-American, 42.86 |
| 469 | Strain et al., 2015 [126] | 2015 | USA | 55 | White, 78.18  African-American, 20  Asian, 1.82 |
| 321 | Straume-Næsheim et al., 2009 [127] | 2009 | Norway | 455 | Norweigan or Scandinavian, 69.67 |
| 504 | Straume-Næsheim, Andersen, & Bahr, 2005 [128] | 2005 | Norway | 232 | Norway, 83.19  Other European, 9.05  Scandinavian, 8.19 |
| 434 | Suchy, Euler, & Eastvold, 2014 [129] | 2014 | USA | 38 | Non-Caucasian, 18.42 |
| 1230 | Tay, Ang, Lau, Meyyappan, & Collinson, 2010 [130] | 2010 | Singapore | 76 | Chinese, 78.95  Indian, 13.16  Malay, 5.26  Other, 2.63 |
| 330 | Taylor et al., 2010 [131] | 2010 | USA | 285 | White, 68.77 |
| 484 | Teel, Gay, Johnson, & Slobounov, 2016 [132] | 2016 | USA | 152 | White, 66.45  African-American, 28.29 |
| 360 | Terry et al., 2012 [133] | 2012 | USA | 40 | White (non-Latino), 87.5  White Latino, 5  African-American, 5  Asian American, 2.5 |
| 391 | Thaler et al., 2013 [134] | 2013 | USA | 78 | Caucasian, 65.39  Hispanic, 15.38  African-American, 11.54  Other, 7.69 |
| 564 | Theadom et al., 2013 [135] | 2013 | New Zealand | 60 | New Zealand European, 76.67  Maori, 23.33 |
| 945 | Theadom et al., 2016 [136] | 2016 | New Zealand | 341 | White, 66.28  Maori, 28.15  Asian, 2.64  Pacific, 2.64  Other, 0.29 |
| 603 | Theadom, Cropley, et al., 2015 [137] | 2015 | New Zealand | 346 | New Zealand European, 63.3  Maori, 33.24  Other, 3.47 |
| 597 | Theadom, Parmar, et al., 2015 [138] | 2015 | New Zealand | 142 | New Zealand European, 78.17 |
| 394 | Trontel, Hall, Ashendorf, & O’Connor, 2013 [139] | 2013 | USA | 49 | Caucasian, 91.84  African-American, 4.08  American Indian, 4.08 |
| 440 | Tsushima & Siu, 2014 [140] | 2014 | USA | 247 | Mixed racial background, 43.32  Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, 34.01  Asian, 11.74  Caucasian, 4.86  Unreported, 3.64  Hispanic, 2.02  African-American, 1.22  Native American or Alaskan Native, 0.4 |
| 395 | Tsushima, Shirakawa, & Geling, 2013 [141] | 2013 | USA | 51 | Mixed ethnicities, 43.14  Asian, 31.37  Caucasian, 15.69  Pacific Islander, 9.8 |
| 486 | Van Patten, Keith, Bertolin, & Wright, 2016 [142] | 2016 | USA | 150 | Caucasian, 96 |
| 1233 | Vanderploeg, Belanger, & Curtiss, 2009 [143] | 2009 | USA | 826 | Minority, 19.25 |
| 1234 | Vanderploeg, Curtiss, & Belanger, 2005 [144] | 2005 | USA | 3832 | White, 81.31  Black, 12.11  Hispanic, 4.67  Other, 1.85 |
| 543 | Vasterling et al., 2012 [145] | 2012 | USA | 760 | Ethnic Minority, 42.9 |
| 915 | Veeramuthu et al., 2014 [146] | 2014 | Malaysia | 21 | Malay, 57.14  Indian, 28.57  Chinese, 14.29 |
| 946 | Veeramuthu et al., 2016 [147] | 2016 | Malaysia | 41 | Polynesian Malay, 75.61 |
| 299 | Vilar-López et al., 2007 [148] | 2007 | Spain | 61 | Spain, 100 |
| 1238 | Wäljas et al., 2015 | 2015 | Finland | 186 | Caucasian, 100 |
| 584 | Waid-Ebbs et al., 2014 [149] | 2014 | USA | 6 | White, 83.33  African-American, 16.67 |
| 443 | Walker, Franke, Cifu, & Hart, 2014 [150] | 2014 | USA | 60 | Caucasian, 78.33  Hispanic, 16.67  African-American, 3.33  Native American, 1.67 |
| 960 | Wang et al., 2015 [151] | 2015 | USA | 37 | White, 72.97  Black, 24.32  Other, 2.7 |
| 476 | Whiteside et al., 2015 [152] | 2015 | USA | 224 | Caucasian, 95.98 |
| 548 | Willeumier, Taylor, & Amen, 2012 [153] | 2012 | USA | 100 | Caucasian, 60  African-American, 33  Mixed or multiple, 6  Hispanic, 1 |
| 488 | Winkler et al., 2016 [154] | 2016 | USA | 100 | Caucasian, 70  African-American, 14  Multiracial, 9  Asian, 5  American Indian or Alaskan Native, 1  Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, 1 |
| 444 | Wisdom et al., 2014 [155] | 2014 | USA | 134 | Caucasian, 60.45  Hispanic, 20.15  African-American, 14.18  Other, 5.22 |
| 612 | Wright et al., 2016 [156] | 2016 | USA | 40 | Caucasian, 57.5  African-American, 32.5  Other, 10 |
| 578 | Zollman, Starr, Kondiles, Cyborski, & Larson, 2014 [157] | 2014 | USA | 300 | Black or African American, 66.33  White or European American, 30 |